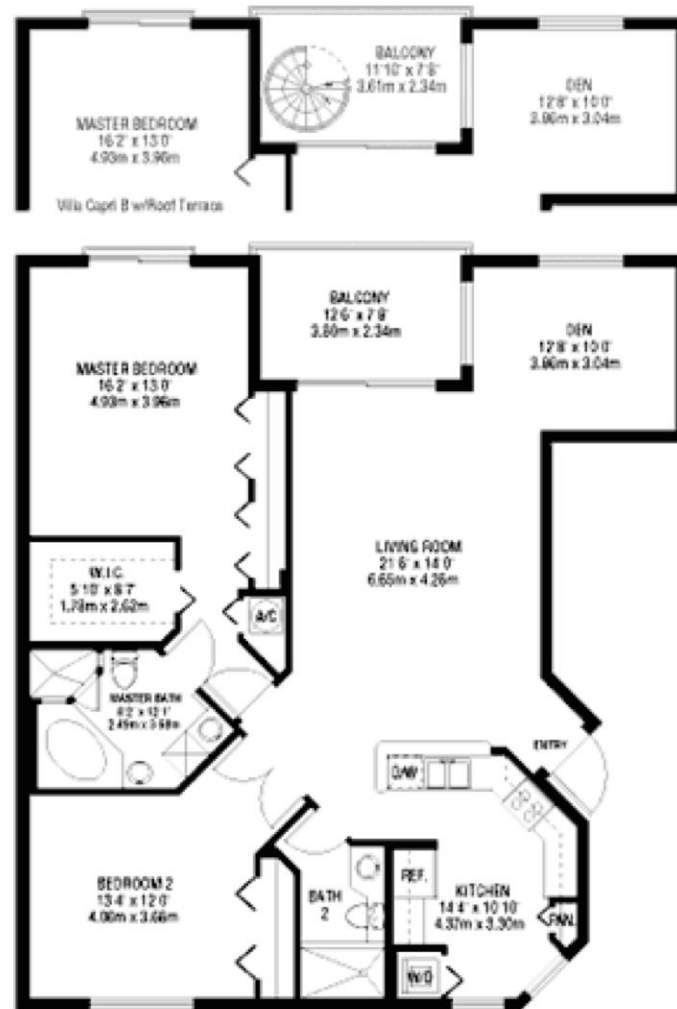




1,317 SF (122.35 M²)

