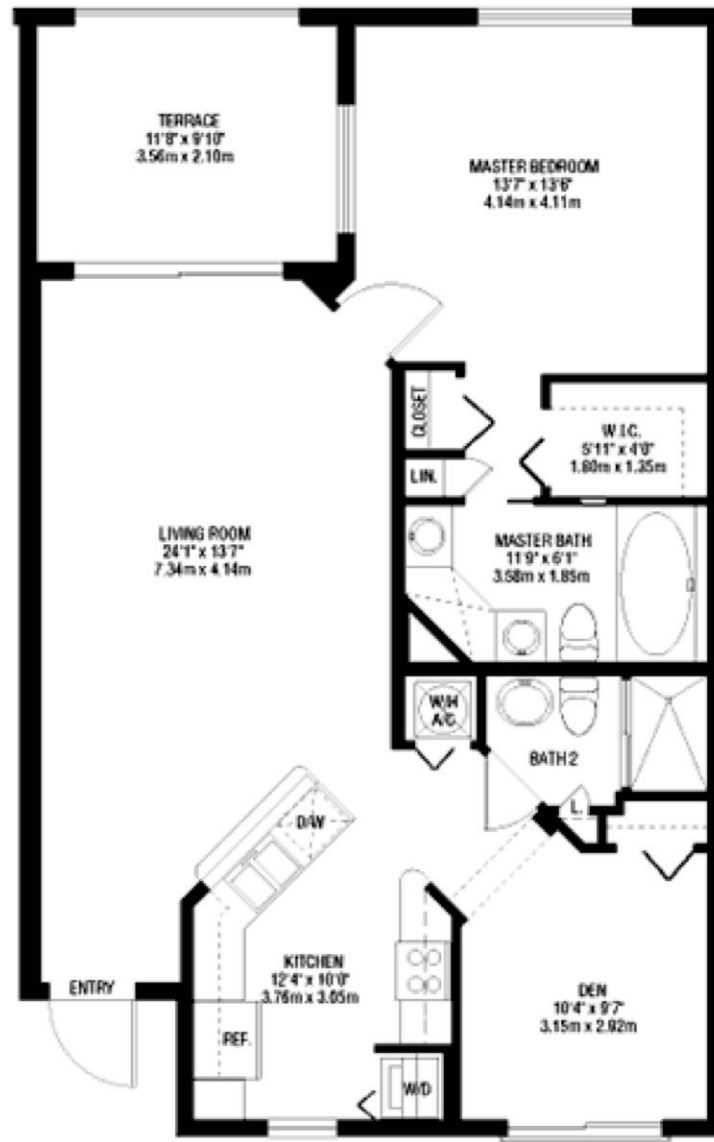




The Courts Res. A
946 SF (87.89 M²)

